**TOOL:** A pole location in the *s*-domain corresponds to a specific exponential function in the *t*-domain.

$$\frac{1}{s+a} \xrightarrow{\mathcal{L}^{-1}} e^{-at}$$

**TOOL:** A pole location repeated n times in the s-domain corresponds to  $t^{n-1}/(n-1)!$  times a specific exponential function in the t-domain.

$$\frac{1}{(s+a)^n} \xrightarrow{\mathcal{L}^{-1}} \frac{t^{n-1}}{(n-1)!} \cdot e^{-at}$$

**PICT:** The diagram below shows *t*-domain waveforms versus pole positions in the *s*-domain.

