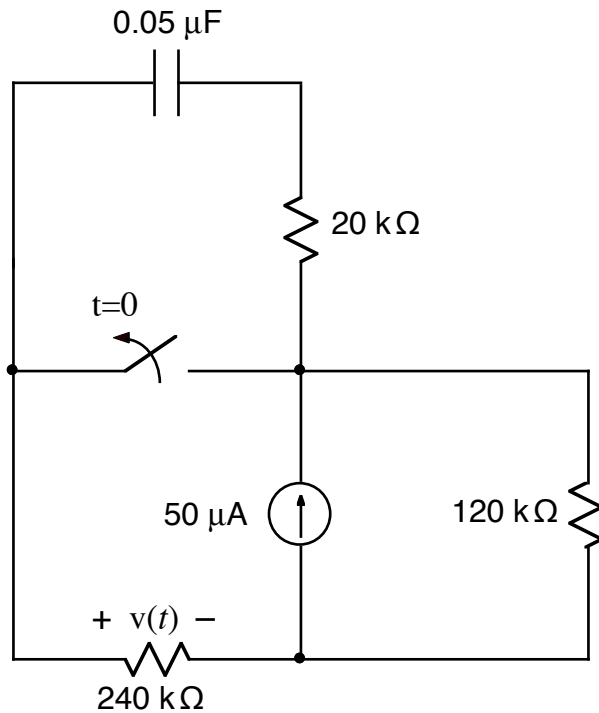


Ex:

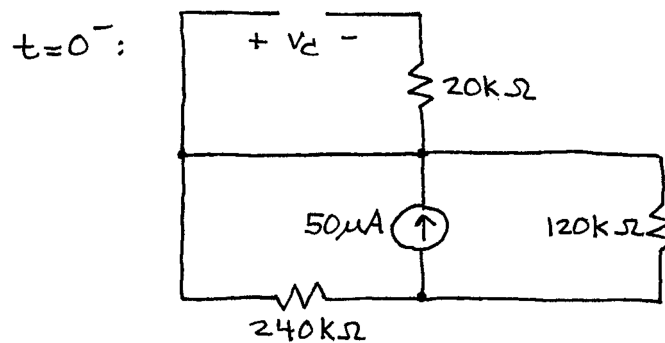


Calculate the energy stored on the capacitor at $t = 0^+$.

Sol'n: Energy $w_c = \frac{1}{2} C v_c^2(t=0^+)$

Since capacitor voltage cannot change instantly, $v_c(0^+) = v_c(0^-)$.

At $t=0^-$, C acts like open circuit and switch is closed.



The short created by the switch creates a voltage loop on top left with 0V across C and across the 20k Ω resistor.

$$\text{Thus } v_c(0^-) = 0V = v_c(0^+).$$

$$\therefore w_c(0^+) = 0J$$

Note: The units for energy are Joules.